Title: The first letter of first word cap, not exceeding 20 words

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Abstract: This document is a template for use by authors sending manuscripts to the \textit{Journal of Horticulture and Postharvest Research} (JHPR). The title of the manuscript must not be longer than 20 words and must be written in lower case except for the first word and proper nouns. Author names must be given in full, with surnames (family names) all in capitals. Author addresses must be given in English. The corresponding author’s email address must be clearly given, marked with an asterisk. The abstract must be between 200 to 250 words and must clearly state the study’s purpose and results. The manuscript’s title and abstract must not contain mathematical formulae. The abstract must not contain any reference citations. Alphabetically list three to five additional keywords, which have not been used in the title, in lower case. The key words must be separated by commas.

Key words: a, b, c, d, e

\textbf{Abstract Format for original or short communication papers (200-250 words) in one paragraph:}

\textbf{Purpose}: Please explain the purpose of the research with research problem (Maximum 60 words)

\textbf{Research Method}: Please describe what the research method is (Maximum 50 words)

\textbf{Findings}: Describe the Main findings of the research (maximum 100 words)

\textbf{Research limitations}: Describe limitations of the research (maximum 25 words)

\textbf{Originality/value}: Describe what the practical value of this research is

\textbf{Key Words}: Maximum 5 keywords
Abstract Format for review paper (200 - 250 words) in one paragraph:

Purpose: (maximum 60 words)
Findings: (maximum 100 words)
Limitations: (maximum 40 words)
Directions for future research: (maximum 50 words)
Key Words: Maximum 5 keywords

1- Introduction

The Introduction should argue the case for the study, outlining only essential background, and should not include the findings or the conclusions. Previous and recent publications that form a basis for the work presented should be cited. It should not be a review of the subject area, but should finish with a clear statement of the question being addressed.

1.1. Manuscript content

The manuscript should be written in Microsoft Word. Manuscripts including tables and figures, 1.5 spaced lines, single-column, in an MS Word format 2010 or 2013 (docx) with margins of 20 mm of left and right, 30 mm of top and 25 mm of bottom side should be prepared in A4 paper size.

Research articles should be divided into the sections listed below. Principal sections should be numbered consecutively (1. Introduction, 2. Materials and methods, etc.) and subsections should be numbered 1.1., 1.2., etc. Do not number the Acknowledgements or References sections.

Manuscripts must be written in English. Contributors who are not native English speakers are strongly advised to ensure that a colleague fluent in the English language or a professional language editor has reviewed their manuscript. Concise English without jargon should be used. Repetitive use of long sentences and passive voice should be avoided. It is strongly recommended that the text be run through computer spelling and grammar programs. Either British or American spelling is acceptable but must be consistent throughout.

All manuscripts are checked for their compliance with the Instructions for Authors. Manuscripts not complying with the instructions will not be submitted to referees for evaluation.

An original research article would normally consist of at least 4000 with the maximum number of 5500 words (including figures, tables, and references), although short communications with the maximum number of 3500 words and review articles which exceed 6000 words will be considered.

Texts must be typed in Times New Roman (TNR) font 12-point size (Table 1). Latin words and scientific names are in italics, even at references list, with the exception of common expressions such as ‘e.g.’, ‘et al.’, ‘in vitro’, and ‘etc.’. All pages must be numbered consecutively, at bottom
and center of the page. Tables and figures must be placed on the separate page(s) at the end, including caption. Every page of the manuscript, including the title page, references, tables, etc., should be numbered.

Table 1. Times New Roman (TNR) font size and specifications in the manuscript and title page

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1.2. Symbols, units, and abbreviations

The JHPR follow the SI for units of measurement. Levels of statistical significance which can be mentioned without further explanation are: *, \( P \leq 0.05 \) and **, \( P \leq 0.01 \).

If symbols such as ×, µ, η, or ν are used, they should be added using the Symbol menu of Word. Degree symbols (°) must be used from the Symbol menu, not superscripted letter o or number 0. Multiplication symbols must be used (×), not the letter x. Spaces must be inserted between numbers and units (e.g., 3 kg) and between numbers and mathematical symbols (+, −, ×, =, <, >), but not between numbers and percent symbols (e.g., 45%). All abbreviations and acronyms should be defined at first mention. You can also visit www.convertunits.com website.

1.3. Reference citations

References should be cited in the text by the last name(s) of the author(s) and year of publication. All references cited in the manuscript must appear in the list of references at the end and all references listed in the reference list must be cited in the manuscript. When multiple references are cited in the same sentence, the citations must appear in alphabetic order not from oldest to newest.
Do not include personal communications, unpublished data, websites, or other unpublished materials as references, although such material may be inserted (in parentheses) in the text. If the author of a reference is an organisation or corporation, use its name in the reference list (using an abbreviation in the citation, if appropriate); do not use “Anonymous”. In the case of publications in languages other than English, the published English title should be provided if one exists, with an annotation such as “(article in Farsi with an abstract in English)”. The manuscript should be checked carefully to ensure that the spellings of the authors’ names and the years are exactly the same in the text as given in the reference list. References should be formatted as follows (please note the punctuation and capitalisation):

**APA referencing system**

**In-text citation**
A Work by Two Authors: Example: Research by Wegener and Petty (2010) supports... (Wegener & Petty, 2010). A Work by Three to Five Authors: Example: (Kernis et al., 1999)

**In a reference list**

**Basic Format for Periodical**

**Basic Format for Books**
Author, A. A. (Year of publication). *Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle*. Location: Publisher.

**Conference Paper in Proceedings**
2. **Materials and methods**

Please provide concise but complete information about the materials and the analytical and statistical procedures used. This part should be as clear as possible to enable other scientists to repeat the research presented. Treatments, experimental design, and statistical method must be explained in detail. Brand names and company locations should be supplied for all mentioned equipment, instruments, chemicals, etc.

3. **Results and discussion**

The same data or information given in a Table must not be repeated in a Figure and vice versa. Results should be presented with clarity and precision. The discussion should interpret the meaning of findings in view of the results obtained and compare them with other previous studies. It is also possible to present results and discussion in separate sections.

All illustrations (photographs, drawings, graphs, etc.), not including tables, must be labelled “Figure”. All tables and figures must have a caption and/or legend and be numbered (e.g., Table 1, Fig. 2). Captions must be written in sentence case (e.g., Macroscopic appearance of the samples.). If symbols such as ×, μ, η, or ν are used, they should be added using the Symbol menu of Word.

All tables and figures must be numbered consecutively as they are referred to in the text. Please refer to tables and figures with capitalisation and unabbreviated (e.g., “As shown in Figure 2…”, and not “Fig. 2” or “figure 2”). The tables and figures themselves should be given at the end of the text only, after the references, not in the running text.

**Images** must be scanned at 1200 dpi resolution and submitted in jpeg or tiff format.

Graphs and diagrams must be drawn with a line weight between 0.5 and 1 point. Graphs and diagrams with a line weight of less than 0.5 point or more than 1 point are not accepted. Scanned or photocopied graphs and diagrams are not accepted.

**Charts** must be prepared in 2 dimensions unless required by the data used. Charts unnecessarily prepared in 3 dimensions are not accepted.

**Figures** that are charts, diagrams, or drawings must be submitted in a modifiable format, i.e. our graphics personnel should be able to modify them. Therefore, if the program with which the figure is drawn has a “save as” option, it must be saved as *.ai or *.pdf. If the “save as” option does not include these extensions, the figure must be copied and pasted into a blank Microsoft Word document as an editable object. It must not be pasted as an image file (tiff, jpeg, or eps) unless it is a photograph. Tables and figures, including caption, title, column heads, and footnotes, must not
exceed 15 × 15 cm and should be no smaller than 8 cm in width. For all tables, please use Word’s “Create Table” feature, with no tabbed text or tables created with spaces and drawn lines. Tables must be clearly typed, each on a separate sheet.

- The title should state precisely what the table shows, not what the table is about.
- Data should be rounded for significance: 76.42, not 76.42796.
- Use appropriate symbols to identify items that are explained in the footnotes.

**Conclusion:** State the conclusions in a few sentences at the end of the paper in a separate section.

**Acknowledgment(s):** The Acknowledgements section should be brief. Any grant that requires acknowledgment(s) should be mentioned. The names of funding organizations should be written in full.

**Conflict of interest:** …